

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
DISTRICT OF NEVADA

MICHAEL WHITFIELD,

Petitioner,

Case No. 3:23-cv-00305-ART-CLB

V.

NETHANJAH BRUTENBACH,

Respondents.

ORDER

8 Petitioner Michael Whitfield, a *pro se* Nevada prisoner, commenced this
9 habeas action by filing a Petition for Writ of Habeas Corpus (ECF No. 1-1). This
10 habeas matter is before the Court for initial review under the Rules Governing
11 Section 2254 Cases,¹ as well as consideration of Petitioner’s Application to
12 Proceed *in forma pauperis* (“IFP”) ECF Nos. 7, 11). For the reasons discussed
13 below, the Court directs service of the petition, instructs Respondents to respond,
14 and grants Petitioner’s IFP Application.

I. IFP Application

16 The Court has considered Petitioner's IFP application along with the
17 attached financial documents and concludes that he cannot pay the \$5.00 filing
18 fee. The IFP application will therefore be granted.

II. Discussion

20 Pursuant to Habeas Rule 4, the assigned judge must examine the habeas
21 petition and order a response unless it “plainly appears” that the petitioner is not
22 entitled to relief. *See Valdez v. Montgomery*, 918 F.3d 687, 693 (9th Cir. 2019).
23 This rule allows courts to screen and dismiss petitions that are patently frivolous,
24 vague, conclusory, palpably incredible, false, or plagued by procedural defects.
25 *Boyd v. Thompson*, 147 F.3d 1124, 1128 (9th Cir. 1998); *Hendricks v. Vasquez*,
26 908 F.2d 490, 491 (9th Cir. 1990) (collecting cases).

²⁷ 1 All references to a “Habeas Rule” or the “Habeas Rules” in this order identify the
²⁸ Rules Governing Section 2254 Cases in the United States District Courts.

Petitioner challenges a conviction and sentence imposed by the Second Judicial District Court for Washoe County. *State of Nevada v. Whitfield*, Case No. CR19-1482.² The state court entered a judgment of conviction for one count of battery with the use of a deadly weapon causing substantial bodily harm and three counts of obtaining or possessing a credit or debit card without the cardholder's consent and sentenced Petitioner to an aggregate term of 7 to 19 years. The Nevada Supreme Court affirmed the conviction. In March 2021, Petitioner filed a state petition for writ of habeas corpus. The state court denied post-conviction relief and the Nevada Court of Appeals affirmed the denial of relief in May 2023, and a remittitur issued the following month.

In June 2023, Petitioner initiated this federal habeas corpus proceeding *pro se*. (ECF No. 1.) His petition alleges claims for relief under the United States Constitution. Having conducted an initial review, the Court will direct service of the petition and a response.

III. Conclusion

It is therefore ordered that Petitioner's Application to Proceed *In Forma Pauperis* (ECF Nos. 7, 11) is GRANTED. Petitioner is permitted to maintain this action to conclusion without paying the filing fee.

It is further ordered that the Clerk of Court is directed to add Nevada Attorney General Aaron D. Ford as counsel for Respondents and to provide Respondents an electronic copy of all items previously filed in this case by regenerating the notice of electronic filing to the Nevada Attorney General's office only.

The Clerk of Court is further instructed to file Petitioner Michael Whitfield's

² The Court takes judicial notice of the online docket records of the Second Judicial District Court and Nevada appellate courts. The docket records may be accessed by the public online at:

<https://www.washoecourts.com/Query/DetailedCaseSearch> and
<http://caseinfo.nvsupremecourt.us/public/caseSearch.do>.

1 Petition for Writ of Habeas Corpus (ECF No. 1-1).

2 It is further ordered that Respondents will have 60 days from the date the
3 petition is electronically served to appear in this action and answer or otherwise
4 respond to the petition.

5 It is further ordered that Petitioner will have 60 days following service of
6 the answer to file and serve a reply brief. If any motion is filed, the parties will
7 brief the motion in accordance with LR 7-2 and 7-3 of the Local Rules of Practice.

8 It is further ordered that any procedural defenses Respondents raise in this
9 case must be raised together in a single consolidated motion to dismiss.

10 Procedural defenses omitted from such motion to dismiss will be subject to
11 potential waiver. Respondents will not file a response in this case that
12 consolidates their procedural defenses, if any, with their response on the merits,
13 except pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 2254(b)(2) as to any unexhausted claims clearly
14 lacking merit. If Respondents do seek dismissal of unexhausted claims under
15 § 2254(b)(2), they must do so within the single motion to dismiss, not in the
16 answer, and specifically direct their argument to the standard for dismissal under
17 § 2254(b)(2) set forth in *Cassett v. Stewart*, 406 F.3d 614, 623–24 (9th Cir. 2005).
18 In short, no procedural defenses, including exhaustion, will be included with the
19 merits in an answer. All procedural defenses, including exhaustion, instead must
20 be raised by motion to dismiss.

21 It is further ordered that, in any answer filed on the merits, Respondents
22 must specifically cite to and address the applicable state court written decision
23 and state court record materials, if any, regarding each claim within the response
24 as to that claim.

25 It is further ordered that Respondents must file the state court exhibits
26 relevant to their response to the petition, in chronological order.

27 It is further ordered that all state court records and related exhibits must
28 be filed in accordance with LR IA 10-3, LR IC 2-2, and LSR 3-3, and include a

1 separate index identifying each additional exhibit by number or letter. The index
2 must be filed in CM/ECF's document upload screen as the base document to
3 receive the base docket number (*e.g.*, ECF No. 10). Each exhibit will then be filed
4 as "attachments" to the base document—the index—to receive a sequenced sub-
5 docket number (*e.g.*, Exhibit A (ECF No. 10-1), Exhibit B (ECF No. 10-2), Exhibit
6 C (ECF No. 10-3), and so forth). If the exhibits will span more than one filing, the
7 base document in each successive filing must be either a copy of the index or
8 volume cover page. *See* LR IC 2-2(a)(3)(A).

9 It is further ordered that, notwithstanding LR IC 2-2(g), paper copies of any
10 electronically filed exhibits—for this case—*need not* be provided to chambers or
11 to the staff attorney, unless later directed by the court.

12 DATED THIS 5th day of March 2024.

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15 ANNE R. TRAUM
16 UNITED STATES DISTRICT JUDGE
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